

FOOTBALL

A Universal Story of Beauty and Belonging

WRITTEN BY ANDREW DANSBY

n urban centers and tiny villages, amid plains, deserts, forests, rainforests, coastal areas and any other habitat on our spinning sphere, football found a formidable foothold. "Is there any cultural practice more global than football?" author David Goldblatt asks at the outset of *The Ball Is Round: The Global History of Soccer.*

Well, is there?

Birth, death, taxes—all are imbued with what we might call universality, but as Goldblatt points out, differing rituals greet these occasions from place to place. Though styles of play can vary based on culture, history, innovation, daring, success and failure, commonality lies in the rules and rudiments of the game, which are uniform across six of seven continents.

Its greatest event, the FIFA World Cup, returns in 2026, and the culture that surrounds the everyday game will rush anew into our collective conscious. Before and during play, football's history, soundtracks, technical advancements and more will dominate conversations both on and off the pitch. To seek connective threads among disparate cultures is to find them in this game that feels bigger than a game. As is life, football is hope, excitement, anguish and disappointment. It is preparation and improvisation. It is learning and applying that learning.

Even earlier—before we walk, before we talk, before we leave the womb—we kick.

This beautiful game awaits us.

Do we find football, or does it find us? Probably both. It's passed down from parents, it's shared with siblings,

it connects to friends. All this occurs before our experience is formalized into something requiring a kit and boots, a pitch, four vertical posts and two crossbars and the ball. The fervor spills into cultures around the world in football-centric rites and rituals: It's found in jerseys worn year-round; in giant murals that celebrate the game's finest practitioners; in the game-day flags, hats, noisemakers. Football fandom isn't about restraint. Among all social rituals, this one is meant to be celebrated radiantly. It's a melted crayon box of expression.

At the outset, though, football requires the development of that invisible string that ties one's foot to the ball, a counterintuitive practice that makes no use of those thumbs that distinguish our species.

MATH ON STAGES BIG AND SMALL

Football possesses its own sacred geometry. Take the ball itself, a sphere, with all the perfection that connotes. The game spans a flat plane where arcs and angles feel as mystical as mathematical. Players plot these lines and parabolas, sometimes while moving 20 mph (32 kph).

The World Cup awakens every four years—with the cicada-like hum of the plastic horns known as vuvuzelas that gained fame during the 2010 tournament in South Africa—and has for nearly a century. Eighty nations have vied for 22 World Cups, not quite half the countries of the world.

Football's global scale speaks to its nearly ubiquitous appeal. Consider the 2026 Men's World Cup, when 48

teams—upped for the first time from 32—will compete in 16 cities across Mexico, the United States and Canada. This follows the 2022 event with Qatar as the first Arab host country. The event's name is not a misnomer. With apologies to American baseball and its World Series, the Cup truly belongs to the world.

That's the cultural phenomenon in its grandest setting. But football didn't reach global renown because of this tournament. Rather, the game flourishes for its ability to function in nearly any setting. Two traffic cones, fence posts, a couple of trash cans, chalk marks on the side of a house: The makings of a roughshod goal are always at hand

Equipment is minimal. Boots and shin guards offer a degree of comfort and protection. But in towns around the world, barefoot children chase a ball or, absent financial resources, duct tape around a wad of fabric. Whatever the setting, the ball has a magnetic pull. Soccer in the sand will set one's calf muscles screaming, yet beaches everywhere offer ample space for impromptu play. Two young friends in Morocco can do drills in a nook by their home. Concrete and blacktop aren't optimal for the game, yet footballs skitter across these surfaces just the same as in a 1930s photo from London, where kids prepare to play outside Lyons, a purveyor of pastries and tea.

HEROES, VILLAINS AND RITUALS

Style quickly finds its way into the experience. No brand or garment can communicate something about the self the way a football jersey does. A jersey can indicate friend or foe. More basically, it can cross over the game's tribalism and overcome any barrier of language. The jerseys, in this sense, are a friendly flag: They signal an affinity for a particular club or country but also affection for the

The Hijri Calendar

In 638 CE, six years after the death of the Prophet Muhammad, Islam's second caliph, 'Umar, recognized the need for a calendar to govern the affairs of Muslims. The Qur'an, in Chapter 10, Verse 5, states that time should be reckoned by the moon. Calendars of the era were identified with other religions and cultures. He therefore decided to create a calendar specifically for the Muslim community. It would be lunar, and it would have 12 months, each with 29 or 30 days. This gives the lunar year 354 days, 11 days fewer than the solar year. 'Umar chose as the epoch for the new Muslim calendar the Hijra, the emigration of the Prophet Muhammad and 70 Muslims from Makkah to Madinah, where Muslims first attained religious and political autonomy. The Hijra thus occurred on 1 Muharram of the year 1 according to the Islamic calendar. This date corresponds to July 16, 622 CE, on the Gregorian calendar. Today in the West, it is customary, when writing hijri dates, to use the abbreviation AH, which stands for the Latin anno hegirae, "year of the Hijra." Because the Islamic lunar calendar is 11 days shorter than the solar, it is not synchronized to the seasons. Its festivals, which fall on the same days of the same lunar months each year, make the round of the seasons every 33 solar years. This 11-day difference between the lunar and the solar year accounts for the need to convert -PAUL LUNDE dates from one system to the other.

Converting years and dates

The following equations convert roughly from Gregorian to hijri and vice versa. However, the results can be slightly misleading: They tell you only the year in which the other calendar begins. For example, 2026 Gregorian begins in Rajab, the seventh month of hijri 1447, and ends in the month of Rajab 1448.

Gregorian year =

Hiiri vear =

 $[(32 \times hijri \ year) \div 33] + 622$

[(Gregorian year -622) x 33] \div 32

Online calculators can be found by searching "Gregorian-hijri calendar calculator" or similar terms.

game at-large. En masse they are radiant, mostly primary colors with the brightest of secondary colors also invited. Football is not for muted earth tones. These garments are not camouflage for wallflowers. They are the plumage of exotic birds.

From professional players youths form allegiances, defined by proximity, nationality or some other factor. And they learn the intricacies of rivalry—that heroes and villains wear the bright colors they know so well. On the pitch heroism and villainy are often painted in shades of gray. Football allowed the Argentinian Diego Maradona, who hoisted the World Cup trophy in 1986, to become El Pibe de Oro, or the Golden Boy, whose short and stocky build accommodated twists and turns and advanced ball handling that made him one of the greatest players of the 20th century. His two World Cup goals versus England speak to the breadth of his persona, one a dazzling display of skill as he dribbled past England's helpless defenders for a goal that appeared impossible. The other is just as famous, or perhaps infamous. It felt like divine intervention as his fist, rather than his feet, played the part of scorer, undetected by the game's officials.

Football certainly plays host to hopes and prayers. Yet even if prayers go unanswered as we hope, we use the game as a form of fellowship and communion, as evidenced by two Iraqi girls sitting together To seek connective threads among disparate cultures is to find them in this game that feels bigger than a game.

after play. One can do drills alone, but add a second person and it starts to take shape as a familiar dance that feels like football. This engagement and interactivity nourish, whether it's two friends passing back and forth or a nation with high hopes that an impending World Cup will be its year.

The encircled joining of hands before players take the pitch spirals like the Caracol, the snaillike swirl the Maya regarded as sacred. Like that shape, football feels like a series of spirals, of near repetitions where ritual and familiarity exist but with slow incremental change. So the sun rises, and somewhere kids gather to kick a ball around. The same ritual takes place at dusk. Good luck estimating how many times this has been repeated.

It's no different than steps taken, meals eaten, air breathed. Because here, there and everywhere, football is life.

Andrew Dansby is a freelance writer who worked as a senior reporter for the *Houston Chronicle* and a reporter and news editor for *Rolling Stone*. His work has also appeared in *MOJO*, *NME*, *URB*, *XXL* and other publications.

FRONT COVER: Friends practice headers in the space they find available in 2022 in Chefchaouen, Morocco. **BACK COVER:** When a three-dimensional goal isn't available, a two-dimensional one will suffice. Two Iraqi girls take a break from practice.

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January

AramcoWorld

Banners in the Breeze Outside a shopping center in Baku, Azerbaijan, brightly colored football jerseys hang like flags.

SUN	DAY	MON	IDAY	TUE	SDAY	WEDN	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRII	DAY	SATU	RDAY
NOTES:				1 2 3 7 8 9 1 14 15 16 1	0 11 12 13 7 18 19 20 4 25 26 27	1 2 3 8 9 10 1 15 16 17 1	ry 2026 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 18 19 20 21 25 26 27 28	1	12	Author David The Ball I A Global I Soccer publ	is Round: History of	3	14
4	15	First FIFA F Championsh national te in Netherla	nip of men's eams held	6	17	7	18	8	19	9	20	10	21
11	22	12	23	13	24	14	25	15	26	16	27	17	28
18	29	19	30	20	1	21	2	22	3	23	4	launches jersey to ma	5 Bohemian FC Bob Marley rk 1980 show stadium 2022
25	6	26	7	27	8	28	9	29	10	30	11	31	12



February

AramcoWorld

Jersey, Size Small A young football fan seems like he would rather be on the pitch than accommodating his mother for a photo in Penang, Malaysia.

SU	NDAY	MON	NDAY	TUES	DAY	WEDNE	ESDAY	THUF	RSDAY	FRII	DAY	SATU	RDAY
1	13	2	14	3	15	4	16	5	17	6	18	7	19
8	20	9	21	10	22	11	23	artificial lea	24 s largest ther football eter) unveiled Qatar 2022	13	25	14	26
15	27	16	28	17	29	18	1	19	2	20 Statue of Pel Rio de Janei legendary footballer's i	ro, honoring Brazilian	21	4
22	5	23	6	24	7	25	8	26	9	27	10	Museum ope	
4 5 6 11 12 13 18 19 20	1 2 3 7 8 9 10 14 15 16 17 21 22 23 24 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 8 9 10 1 15 16 17 1	12026 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 18 19 20 21 25 26 27 28	NOTES:									



Ramadan – Shawwal

AramcoWorld

Nimble Athleticism Girls from the Yuwa School take part in a practice session in 2015 in Jharkhand, eastern India.

SUN	NDAY	MON	DAY	TUES	SDAY	WEDNI	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRIC	DAY	SATU	RDAY
1	12	2	13	Ricky Marti	ife (La Copa	4	15	5	16	6	17	7	18
8	19	9	20	"Modern For statue honor footwear i unveiled in I	21 otball Boot" ing German	11	22	12	23	13	24	14	25
15	26	16	27	17	28	18	29	19	30	20 Eid al	1 -Fitr	21	2
22	3	23	4	24 Alphonso Dav first player UN Refuge goodwill amba	named a ee Agency	25	6	26	7	27	8	28	9
29	10	3-2-1 Qata and Sports opens in D	Museum	31	12	Februar 1 2 3 4 8 9 10 1: 15 16 17 18 22 23 24 28	5 6 7 1 12 13 14 8 19 20 21		1 2 3 4 3 9 10 11 5 16 17 18 2 23 24 25	NOTES:			



Shawwal – Dhu-al-Qa'dah ADTI

AramcoWorld

Play in "Little Italy" Tweed-clad football enthusiasts in a neighborhood of 1930s London show their skills against the backdrop of Lyons, a tea and pastry shop.

SUN	NDAY	MON	DAY	TUES	SDAY	WEDNI	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRI	DAY	SATU	RDAY
NOTES:						1	13	2	14	3	15	4	16
						"Hayya (Better To released on soundtra	ogether)" World Cup		m "Shaolin eased 2001				
5	17	6	18	7	19	We Are One Pitbull, Jennif Claudia Leitte FIFA World Cu	er Lopez and e released as	9	21	10	22	11	23
12	24	"The World's G and Contemp temporary of opens in Mi	oorary Art" exhibition	14	26	15	27	16	28	17	29	18	1
19	2	20	3	21	4	Brazilian Cás sets record collection of shirts (6,1	for largest of football	23	6	24	7	25 Saudi Ara FIFA annou partners	
26	9	27	10	28	11	29	12	30	13	1 2 3 8 9 10 15 16 17	h 2026 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 18 19 20 21 25 26 27 28	May 2 3 4 5 6 10 11 12 1 17 18 19 2 24 25 26 2 31	1 2 6 7 8 9 3 14 15 16 0 21 22 23



Dhu-al-Qa`dah – Dhu-al-Hijjah



AramcoWorld

Getting in the Spirit With flags to wave and vuvuzelas to blare, fans in Johannesburg, South Africa, enjoy the 2010 FIFA World Cup.

SUNI	DAY	MONDA	Y	TUES	DAY	WEDNE	SDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRIC)AY	SATU	RDAY
NOTES:						April 2 1 5 6 7 8 12 13 14 18 19 20 21 22 26 27 28 28	2 3 4 9 10 11 5 16 17 18 2 23 24 25		4 5 6 0 11 12 13 7 18 19 20	King Abdullah opens in Jed Arabia	dah, Saudi	2	15
3	16	Diego Marador 1986 World Cup Q sells for USD \$8,9! most expensive eve	F shirt 58,124,	5	18	6	19	"Waka Waka for Africa)" r FIFA World Cu	eleased as	First FIFA Be Cup held in Rid Brazil	o de Janeiro,	9	22
10	23	11	24	12	25	Biopic "Pel a Legend" p in US	oremieres	14	27	15	28	16	29
17	30	18	1	19	2	20	3	Pédération In de Football A FIFA—found	ssociation— ed in Paris	22	5	23	6
24 31	7 14	UN declares an World Football Da		26	9	27 Eid al-	10 Adha	28	11	German Foot (DFB) Womer Team launc Kahlo Collec	n's National hes Frida	World's larg museum I The Home o opens in Ma	Legends: of Football



Dhu-al-Hijjah 1447 – Muharram 1448



AramcoWorld

A Sport for All Indonesia's national amputee football team cheers becoming the only one from Southeast Asia to qualify for the final round of the 2022 Amputee Football World Cup, hosted by Türkiye.

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
May 2026 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 15	2 16	3 17	4 18	5 19	6 20
7 21	First match of 2026 FIFA World Cup	9 23	10 24	11 25	12 26	The Beatles' "Hey Jude" figures prominently in campaign film for UEFA Euro 2024
14 28	Pelé Museum opens as tribute to legendary footballer in Santos, Brazil 2014	Largest World Cup crowd, 173,850, watches final at Maracanā Stadium in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil 1950	17 2	18 3	19 4	20 5
The National Football Museum officially opens in United Kingdom 2001	Argentina's Diego Maradona scores "Goal of the Century" against England 1986	23 8	Women play highest-altitude game (5,714 m) at Mount Kilimanjaro, Tanzania 2017	25 10	26 11	27 12
28 13	29 14	Museum of Michel Platini in Cyprus records most football memorabilia (40,669 items) 2017	July 2026 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	NOTES:		





AramcoWorld

Flipping Over the Win Fans share in the joy of a somersaulting Salem Al-Dawsari of Saudi Arabia after he scored the winning goal against Argentina during the 2022 FIFA World Cup in Doha, Qatar.

SUI	VDAY	MON	DAY	TUE	SDAY	WEDNI	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRII	DAY	SATU	RDAY
NOTES:				1 2 7 8 9 1 14 15 16 1	2026 3 4 5 6 10 11 12 13 17 18 19 20 24 25 26 27	FIFA annour tracking tech sensor insid debut at Wor	nology, using e the ball, to	2	17	3	18	4	19
5	20	6	21	designed Silvio Gazza	dd Cup Trophy, by sculptor aniga, debuts ermany 1974	8	23	9	24	10	25	11	26
12	27	First World (between Fr Mexico, he	ance and	14	29	15	1	16	2	17	3	18	4
at a FIFA C	Iftime show lub World Cup ol 2025	20	6	21	7	22	8	23	9	24	10	25	11
26	12	27	13	28	14	29	15	30	16	31	17	2 3 4 9 10 11 1 16 17 18 1	st 2026 1 5 6 7 8 12 13 14 15 19 20 21 22 26 27 28 29



Safar-Rabi'l August

AramcoWorld

High Time for Fun Children send footballs aloft at Dolphin Beach in Cape Town, South Africa.

SUN	DAY	MON	DAY	TUES	SDAY	WEDNI	ESDAY	THUR	RSDAY	FRI	DAY	SATU	IRDAY
NOTES:								5 6 7 8 12 13 14 1	1 2 3 4 8 9 10 11 15 16 17 18 12 23 24 25	1 6 7 8 13 14 15 1	ber 2026 2	Olympio tourname	vomen's c football of final held China) 1996
2	19	3	20	4	21	5	22	6	23	7	24	in largest	ants take part blind soccer Tokyo 2018
9	26	10	27	11	28	12	29	13	30	14	1	15	2
16	3	17	4	18	5	19	6	20	7	21	8	22	9
23 30	10 17	24 31	11 18	record for flown in foot	na fans set largest flag iball stadium 16 m) 2010	26	13	27	14	28	15	29	16



Rabi' I - Rabi' II

September

AramcoWorld

Dribble, Splash, Score! In Southeast Asia, as everywhere, children love to play football, rain or shine.

SUI	NDAY	MON	NDAY	TUE	SDAY	WEDN	ESDAY	THUR	RSDAY	FRI	DAY	SATU	IRDAY
2 3 4 9 10 11 16 17 18	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 5 6 11 12 13 1 18 19 20 2	1 2 3 7 8 9 10 14 15 16 17 21 22 23 24 28 29 30 31	1	19	2	20	3	21	4	22	5	23
6	24	7	25	8	26	9	27	10	28	11	29	12	1
13	2	14	3	15	4	live televis	5 smits first sed soccer ast 1937	17	6		F founded co 1961	noted for m Nouveau d	Stadium, nultitiered Art esign, opens Italy 1926
football n	ficial men's match held at ympics 1900	21	10	(24 m in diar South Africa	11 ball sculpture neter) built on an broadcast r 2009	23	12	24	13	25	14	26	15
27	16	28	17	29	18	30	19	NOTES:					



Rabi`II – Jumada I October

AramcoWorld

Football and Street Art A dramatic mural in a neighborhood of Naples, Italy, celebrates legendary Argentinian footballer Diego Maradona.

SU	NDAY	MON	DAY	TUE	SDAY	WEDN	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRIE	DAY	SATU	RDAY
NOTES: _				1 :	3 24 25 26	1 2 3 8 9 10 1 15 16 17 1	per 2026 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 18 19 20 21 25 26 27 28	Largest for (5.35 m x 2.0! displayed ah Cup in Doha	ead of World	2	21	3	22
first Arab wax likene	Salah becomes footballer with ess at Madame s London 2021	5	24	6	25	7	26	8	27	9	28	10	29
11	30	12	1	13	2	under artifi Bramall Lan	layed at night cial lights at e in Sheffield, nd 1878	15	4	16	5	17	6
18	7	19	8	20	9	21	10	22	11	23	12	club, She	13 rst football effield FC, ed 1857
25	14	Football As oldest of sport bodies, for United King	t's governing unded in	27	16	28	17	29	18	Lionel Me record-breal Ballon d'O	king eighth	31	20



November

AramcoWorld

Light It Up World Cup revelry always involves flags and noisemakers. Occasionally, fans also light flares, as these did in Paris after a victory by Morocco during the 2022 World Cup.

SUN	IDAY	MON	DAY	TUES	SDAY	WEDN	ESDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRIC	PAY	SATUI	RDAY
1	21	2	22	3	23	4	24	5	25	The Secret F What Goes published an 201	on Tour onymously	7	27
8	28	9	29	10	30	FIFA Muse exhibition "2 One Game member asso	11 Cultures. e" from all	12	2	13	3	14	4
15	5	First FIFA Wor		17	7	18	8	19	9	Qatar hosts Cup in Arab v		21	11
22	12	23	13	24	14	Naples, Ita bronze Dieg statue on firs of his de	t anniversary	26	16	27	17	28	18
29	19	Scotland an play first int football ma	ernational	Octobe 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 1 18 19 20 2 25 26 27 2	1 2 3 7 8 9 10 4 15 16 17 1 22 23 24		2 3 4 5 9 10 11 12 6 17 18 19 3 24 25 26	NOTES:					



December

AramcoWorld

Defining Moment Fans, reporters and photographers surround Edson Arantes do Nascimento, better known as Pelé, in 1970 as he celebrates the record third time he led his native Brazil to a World Cup victory in Mexico City.

SUN	DAY	MON	IDAY	TUES	SDAY	WEDNE	SDAY	THUR	SDAY	FRII	DAY	SATUR	RDAY
	5 6 7 1 12 13 14 3 19 20 21	January 3 4 5 6 10 11 12 13 17 18 19 20 24 25 26 2	3 14 15 16 0 21 22 23			2	22	3	23	4	24	5	25
6	26	Ithra la "From Strik exhibit of NF to World Cup	e to Stroke" Ts matched	8	28	9	29	10	1	Morocco, Portugal n: World Cup ho Arabia as 20	amed 2030 sts and Saudi	12	3
13	4	Santiago E Stadium, ho Madrid, op	ost of Real	15	6	16	7	17	8		ecomes most natch ever	19	10
20	11	21	12	of a footb	lio broadcast all match, . Sheffield, east 1927	23	14	24	15	25	16	26	17
27	18	28	19	29	20	30	21	31	22	NOTES:			



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